



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي  
جامعة الموصل  
كلية التربية الأساسية  
قسم اللغة العربية

**تطور مباحث علم المعاني**

**من سيبويه إلى الجرجاني**

**رسالة ماجستير تقدم بها الطالب**

**ذياب علي خزعل الراشدي**

**إلى**

**مجلس كلية التربية الأساسية في جامعة الموصل**

**وهي جزء من متطلبات نيل شهادة الماجستير**

**في اللغة العربية/ اللغة**

**بإشراف**

**الأستاذ المساعد الدكتور**

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## الملخص

ذياب علي خزعل الراشدي

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إنَّ الدراسة التي هي بعنوان (تطور مباحث علم المعاني من سيبويه إلى الجرجاني) قد اقتصرَت على خمسة نحاة الذين اعتنوا عنايةً جيدةً بعلم المعاني وهم: سيبويه وأبو عبيدة والمبرد وابن جني وابن فارس، ولتلافي التكرار في الكلام عند بعض النحاة المعاصرين لهؤلاء الخمسة في بيان معالم التطور في كتبهم واشتملت الدراسة على تمهيد وفصلين اثنين وخاتمة.

١\_ التمهيد: وجاء التمهيد بعنوان (تحديد مفاهيم عنوان الرسالة) وتناول التعريف بالمبحث لغةً وأنَّه مستفادٌ من البحثِ والتتقيبِ للوصولِ لغايةٍ مقصودةٍ وبينتُ تعريفهُ الاصطلاحي، وتطرقتُ إلى الكلامِ على العلمِ لغةً، واصطلاحاً، وسلطتُ الضوءَ على علم المعاني تعريفاً وبيانياً كما هو معروف في كتب البلاغة وأخيراً ذيلت الكلام في التمهيد على التطور، وأنَّه تحول من طورٍ إلى طورٍ وهكذا مباحثُ علم المعاني قد ظهرت وتجلت شيئاً فشيئاً وتكاملت المصطلحات ونضجت حتى استقرت على معانيها.

وأماً الفصلُ الأولُ فجعلتهُ بعنوان (الخبر والإنشاء الطلبي: الاستفهام والنداء والتمني) :

المبحث الأول: عنونته بـ(الخبر وأغراضه)، وعرضت الموضوع عند كل عالم من النحاة الخمسة من خلال ما سطره في كتبهم.

المبحث الثاني: عنونته بـ(الإنشاء الطلبي: الاستفهام والنداء والتمني)، وذكرت أقوال كل عالم عندما تعرض لهذه الموضوعات، مركزاً في بيان المعاني المجازية لكل الأسلوب بعد أن قمت بشرح كل أسلوب من هذه الأساليب الثلاثة.

وأماً الفصل الثاني فهو بعنوان (الجملة وأركانها) وقد تضمن ستة مطالب وهي أحوال المسند والمسند إليه، والحذف والذكر والزيادة، والتقديم والتأخير، والقصر، والإيجاز والإطناب والمساواة، فاشتمل على تلك المطالب بالشرح من خلال عرض الموضوع عند كل عالم.

## **ABSTRACT**

The study, which is entitled (The Development of Ma'ani Studies from Sibawayh to Al-Jurjani) was limited to five grammarians who took good care and to avoid repetition of speech by some contemporary grammarians of these five in explaining the features of development in their books. The study included a preface, two chapters and a conclusion.

1\_ The preamble: It included the definition of the subject linguistically and that it was benefited from research and exploration to reach an intended goal, and indicated its terminological definition, and touched upon the speech on science, both linguistically and idiomatically, and shed light on the science of meanings definition and statement as it is known in the books of rhetoric, and finally the speech in the preface was about evolution, and that it transformed From one phase to another, and so on, the Ma'ani investigations have gradually seen the light and how the terms were complemented, settled on their market, and settled on their meanings.

As for the first chapter, I made it into three sections:

The first topic: titled (Manifestations of the Development of Semantics Investigations at Sibawayh), and I first mentioned a brief translation of Sibawayh with a statement of his name, surname, nickname, scientific traces, and scholars' praise for him with the help of translation books.

Then I talked about his rhetorical efforts in general and the science of semantics in particular, and focused on the aspect of his development because he intended to study, summarizing that at the end of the chapter.

The second topic: entitled (Manifestations of the development of the investigations of semantics at Abu Ubaidah (d. 209 AH)), and a brief translation of Abu Ubaidah was mentioned in it as well as a statement of his name and lineage and the praise of scientists for him and his scientific effects.

Then I devoted the discussion to his rhetorical efforts in the field of the development of semantics investigations in his book The Metaphor of the Qur'an, and the aspect of his development was evident, and I mentioned this at the end of the chapter.

The third topic: entitled (Manifestations of the development of the investigations of semantics at Al-Mubarrad (d. 285 AH)), I paved the way for him with a brief translation stating his name, lineage, and scholars' praise for him and his scientific effects.

Then talk about his efforts and contribution to his statement on the development of the investigations of semantics through the topics raised by Al-Mubarrad in his two books: Al Muqtaqat and Al Kamil.

I made a comparison between Sibawayh, Abu Obeida and Al-Mubarrad in the development of their detectives.

As for the second chapter, it includes two sections:

The first topic: It was entitled: (Aspects of the development of the investigations of semantics according to Ibn Jinni (d. 392 AH)), I translated it first with a brief translation by mentioning his name, lineage and scientific effects.

She shed light - which is the purpose of the topic - on his rhetorical efforts in demonstrating the development of the Ma'ani studies through his books: Characteristics, Al-Muhtasib, and Arabic Luma, and mentioned the manifestations of development at the end of the chapter.

The second topic: It was entitled: (Manifestations of the development of the investigations of semantics according to Ibn Faris (d. 398 AH)), I translated it first with a brief translation by mentioning his name, lineage and scientific effects.

I talked about his rhetorical efforts in explaining the development of semantics studies through his book: (Al-Sahbi fi Fiqh al-Lugha), and the manifestations of development showed the end of the chapter.

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**The development of the science of semantics**

**From Sibawayh (died ١٨٠ AH) to Al-Jurjani (died ٤٧١ AH)**

**Master's thesis submitted by the student**

**Theyab Ali Khazal Al Rashidi**

**to**

**The Council of the College of Basic Education at the  
University of Mosul**

**It is part of the requirements for obtaining a master's degree**

**In Arabic/Language**

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