



جامعة الموصل
كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية

أثر نهر دجلة على الحياة العامة في بغداد
(١٤٥ - ١٤٤٧ هـ / ٧٦٢ - ١٠٥٥ م)

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في
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بإشراف
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Abstract

The uniqueness of praise for those who stay and unite Balraboubai, pride and peace and blessings be upon our Prophet Muhammad, who completed his grace and make him the letter..

The message is the subject of the impact of the Tigris River on public life in Baghdad (145_447h/762_1055m) of important topics that require study and illustration in a broader and broader and Baghdad from the ancient cities that had Tigris significant impact on the existence and take a linear shape and a bar along the Tigris River.

It was associated with the emergence of civilizations, civil and development in Iraq since ancient times, the existence of water, especially the Tigris River For its bank multiple and its tributaries, the emergence of the first agricultural villages , and prospered economic life , because water is the source of life , God said { We made from water every Shi neighborhood } grown Baghdad continued growth and greatness flavor Arab metropolises to this day in every field of civilizational , cultural and political , despite what went through tribulations and setbacks.

The importance of the study research to confirm that the river is astabilizing factor for the population and the adoption of different forms of life on water resources because without Nadmt no life on the earth's surface.

I've pushed me to study this subject for many motives including cravings in highlighting the impact of the Tigris River to the capital of the Abbasid Caliphate in various aspects of life in the period , one of their best times in Islamic history .

Whatever the case may be , the foremost reason for referring to previous research , studies and single out of them (the city of Baghdad Mansour retained) to Tahir Muzaffar Dean and (building Baghdad during the reign of Al-Mansur) for the symbolic Mohammed Atrqchi and (Baghdad market) Hamdan Abdul Majeed al-Kubaisi, where quotes from transport river in Baghdad, and that does not deny our professors preferred in this aspect, as these studies touched in Tnaiaha on the part of the subject of the study.

The message has contained an introduction and four chapters and a conclusion was preceded by booting from the Tigris River from the upstream and downstream so .

The first chapter discusses the impact of the Tigris River on the planning and construction of Baghdad as the capital in the average situation of Iraq and be located on the Tigris and its impact on the choice of site of Baghdad, included this chapter, the virtues of the Tigris River, Baghdad, and the impact of the Tigris to choose the site of Baghdad, then the Tigris and planning of Baghdad and complete it, and its impact the building materials, the Tigris and the transfer of water to Baghdad, as well as its impact on the area of Baghdad, and its impact on the names of Baghdad, the Tigris and the lack of Baghdad expenses.

The second chapter included the impact of the Tigris on the social customs and traditions in Baghdad, which included the impact of the spin Tigris water level of the residents of Baghdad, the Tigris in Baghdad, parks and picnic included caliphs and public promenade in Baghdad and swimming in the Tigris.

And devoted the third quarter to show the impact of the Tigris on the political and military life, and included reception of delegations in Baghdad, it is sinking in, and the palaces of the Caliphs, ministers Abbasids its banks, and Al-'Adudi Hospital, then talk about the Tigris as part defensive to the city of Baghdad, which included the impact of the Tigris at the military site of Baghdad, and the contribution of the Tigris battles in Baghdad, and the types of vessels used for navigation in it.

Turning the fourth quarter and the latter to the impact of the Tigris River on the economic life in Baghdad was divided into three paragraphs, dealt with first, including the impact of the Tigris on agriculture in Baghdad, involving the cultivation of Baghdad and outlying areas, the Tigris and the revival of the land of lifelessness, and methods of watering crops, while the second talked about the impact of the Tigris River on trade in Baghdad it included the river that has been talking with all of the Tigris and roads river, and means of river transport, and trade in Baghdad, and the imposition of the primers and the arches and bridges on the river, and dealt with the third paragraph to talk about the impact of the river on manufacturing activity in Baghdad.

As for the main difficulties faced by the researcher in this study Vtmthelt the ramifications of the article, and the spread of many news in

the ancient sources, and the resort of the researcher as well as historical sources to many geographical, language and literature sources, despite the difficulty of the subject and the complexity of the study, which required the effort and the search of a long and continuous information we can and by the grace of God to prove the impact of the Tigris River, Baghdad, and if we want to mention the most important difficulties that we have encountered the word displaced my estimation carry all the meanings of difficulties.

And I hope that I have carried out research right and that I have absorbed the information in the available sources of my ability and effort so that the information reported by these sources did not exceeding wishing that this study gain satisfaction and acceptance, and forgive for the researcher to make up his deficiencies and lapses Valkamal God alone.

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The impact of the Tigris River on public life in Baghdad

(145-447 AH/762-1055 AD)

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Master Thesis

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