



جمهورية العراق
وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
جامعة الموصل
كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية

**شرح الكيدانية لإبراهيم بن مير درويش البخاري
(ت ٩٥٥هـ) من المقدمة الى كتاب
في بيان المحرمات - دراسة وتحقيق**

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رسالة ماجستير
علوم القرآن الكريم والتربية الإسلامية

بإشراف
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المستخلص بلغة الرسالة

شرح الكيدانية للعلامة المحقق ابراهيم بن مير درويش البخاري (ت 955هـ) من المقدمة إلى كتاب في بيان المحرمات - دراسة وتحقيق . وهو مخطوط أثرت تحقيقه لما كانت له شهرته وهو من الكتب الفقهية المهمة وأعني به (فقه الكيدانية أو ما يسمى بمقدمة الصلاة) للشيخ لطف الله النسفي رحمه الله (ت 900هـ) الذي اولاه الفقهاء عنايتهم لأحتوائهم على اصول الدراية وانطوائه على متون الرواية ذلك لأنه جاء شرحاً على واحد من اهم كتب متون الفقه الحنفي إذ كان المؤلف حنفي المذهب وأن الأحكام التي ذكرها في الكتاب هي أحكام على مذهب الإمام أبي حنيفة ، وقد يتعرض أحياناً لبيان غيره من المذاهب ، وقد كنا وما زلنا نقرأ استشهاد الفقهاء بهذا الكتاب (مقدمة الصلاة) وشروحه .

ويشتمل على قسمين : القسم الدراسي حيث ذكرت حياة صاحبي المتن والشرح ، وعرفت المصطلحات الفقهية المذكورة في شرح الكيدانية وكتب الأئمة الحنفية ، والقسم الثاني النص المحقق .

توقيع مسؤول شعبة الدراسات العليا
أ.م.د. ظفر عبدالرزاق ذنون

تأييد المشرف
أعيد المستخلص في الاستمارة مطابق للمستخلص في الرسالة
م.د. قيس رشيد علي الخزرجي

Abstract

The scholars left a great immortal wealth in all kinds of sciences and knowledge, in which they enriched the islamic library with their authorship and knowledge, doing their best in order to communicate this science to those after them. Here we live in the shadows of that effort that they exerted, especially the science of jurisprudence, as it is the one who preserved the islamic nation and its presence among nations of all ages, and it is one of its great feats, there is no life for the nation without it, how can it not be the science of halal and forbidden, and it is the collector of the interests of religion and the world and he met the demands of the nation in all the provisions and developments presented to it, so that it complied with its needs and kept pace with its requirements.

The browser of heritage books finds scientific valuables that evacuation scientists have left us, who have spent their lives collecting, teaching and disseminating knowledge; Therefore, students of legal knowledge had to produce this precious heritage, achieving a serious scientific investigation, upholding the religion of God, and then spreading this knowledge and in appreciation of the efforts of our scholars - may God have mercy on them - to benefit people in general, and students of legal knowledge in particular.

So chose to achieve a book that had its fame, and it is one of the important jurisprudence books (Explanation of al-Kidani) by the scholar, detective Ibrahim bin Mir Darwish Al-Bukhari - who had mercy on him - who died in the year 955 AH, because the jurists gave them their attention, because it contains the foundations of know-how and contains the contents of the novel, because it came An explanation of one of the most important books of the Hanafi fiqh texts, whose memorization was an introduction to the understanding and expansion of the doctrine, and

by that I mean (Kiddian jurisprudence or the so-called introduction to prayer) by Sheikh Lotfah al-Nasafi - may God have mercy on him - died 900 AH.

We have been and are still reading the martyrdom of the jurists in this book (Introduction to Prayer) and its annotations, so made sure to read these two books, and when had the opportunity to achieve his explanation, and found it an appropriate opportunity to go deeper and grow on the one hand, and to contribute by providing the book in the interest of the nation's people, in the service of its religion and heritage on the other hand.

It was my share of the book was from the introduction to chapter five in the taboo statement.

After the search for the manuscript copies, three copies were found, after which they conducted an interview and the plan of the research is as follows: The research is divided into two parts. The first part is a studying part and it is subdivided into two chapters.

The first chapter deals with the auto biography of the author of the text and the expounder and it is also subdivided into two sections. The second chapter has three sections: The first section is about the book of (Explanation of al-Kidani) and the two section deals with the approach used in the investigation. The third section is a description of the copies of the manuscript and it has two demands. The first demand deals with the description of the adopted copies in the manuscript. The second demand is photos of copies of manuscript. The second part is about the investigated text.

Finally, this is what I have done from efforts, asking Allah to make it purely for his sake and guide our steps to what he loves and satisfies. All praise is due to Allah, We ask Allah's peace and blessings on the one best among the prophets, Muhammad bin Abdullah as well as on his family and his companions.

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Explanation of Alkidani
From the introduction to the book on
the taboo statement For the investigator
Ibrahim bin Mir Darwish Al-Bukhari
He died in 955 AH
study and investigation

Sara Measer Ahmed Mustafa Al-Oubady

M.A Thesis
The Quranic sciences and Islamic Education

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