



جامعة الموصل  
كلية العلوم الإسلامية  
قسم العقيدة والفكر الإسلامي

مناسبة الفروق اللغوية لمعاني الآيات  
في جزء عمّ  
من (سورة النبأ إلى سورة الفجر)  
دراسة تطبيقية

رسالة تقدمت بها

مروة إدريس عمر

إلى مجلس كلية العلوم الإسلامية

وهي جزء من متطلبات نيل شهادة الماجستير

في العلوم الإسلامية / تخصص (أصول الدين)

بإشراف

الأستاذ المساعد الدكتور

إبراهيم محمود إبراهيم النجار

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**المستخلص بلغة الرسالة  
توجيه البحث الى الدراسة :**

هذه الرسالة مختصة بدراسة مناسبة للفروق اللغوية لمعاني الآيات القرآنية حيث جمعت بين علم من أهم العلوم في الشريعة الإسلامية وهو علم التفسير الذي يعني بتفسير القرآن الكريم - أعظم كتاب على الإطلاق - وبيان معاني آياته مع علمي المناسبات ، والفروق اللغوية.

فالدراسة تسلط الضوء على نوع من أنواع الإعجاز البياني في القرآن الكريم ؛ لوجود مناسبة وارتباط كبير ، وعلاقة وطيدة وقوية بين الفروق اللغوية وبين فهم معاني الآيات وتفسيرها ، فالمحور الرئيس الذي تناولته الدراسة هو الربط بين هذه الفروق اللغوية ومناسبتها لمعاني الآيات القرآنية الكريمة ، وكيف أن القرآن الكريم قد اختار كل لفظة في مكانها المناسب لها ، بحيث لو استبدلت لفظة بغيرها لتغير المعنى المقصود من الآية الكريمة.

هذا: وقد خصصت للرسالة تمهيدا بينت فيه التعريف بمفردات عنوان الرسالة مع بيان بعض الأمور المهمة المتعلقة بها وذلك على النحو الآتي:

أولاً: المناسبة تعريفها أهميتها مع بيان أهم الأمور المتعلقة بها.

ثانياً: الفروق اللغوية تعريفها وأهميتها وبيان أهم الأمور المتعلقة بها.

ثالثاً: تعريف كل من ( التفسير ، والمعاني ، والآية) مع بيان أهم الأمور المتعلقة ببعض هذه الألفاظ.

ثم قسمت الرسالة وحسب المنهج التطبيقي على عدد سور موضوع البحث في الرسالة على اثني عشر مبحثاً. تحت كل مبحث عدة مطالب.

وبعدها وضعت خاتمة للرسالة: خصصتها لذكر أهم النتائج التي توصلت اليها من خلال الدراسة.

## **Abstract**

The Qur'an has received, from the revelation to nowadays, great attention from the Muslims, because it is the eloquent and miraculous words of Allah as Almighty said: "Falsehood cannot come at it from before it or from behind it (It is) a revelation from the Wise, the Owner of Praise" (Sūrat fuṣṣilat: 42). The scholars of interpretation were keen to take care of its vocabularies and understand its meanings, and to take care of the sciences that are reasonable to it, among those important sciences that have a link and relation to the Qur'an and its interpretation in the science of linguistic variations that draws the semantic boundaries between vocabularies, prevents overlap and mixing between their meanings and follows the sites of separation by sets up the accuracy of expression and contributes to the preservation of the advantage of the vocabulary and its use in a certain semantic, which means highlighting a kind of graphic miracle in the Holy Quran; There is hardcore and strong relationship between linguistic variations and comprehension and interpretation of the meanings of verses.

Hereby is the aim of paper, since the main aspect addressed in the study is the propriety of the linguistic variation of the meanings of the verses in (an uncle's part of The News to Surat al-Naba to Surat al-Fajr / applied study) and how the Holy Quran has chosen each vocabulary in its appropriate place, so that if you replace a vocabulary with others to change the meaning of the verse, which indicates that the Book of Allah is the most precious appointee, and the shelter is the right one for those who want to recognize the variations in the special meanings between The vocabularies that are close in their meanings and united in their general meaning, the specialist who meditates on his vocabularies and delves deeper into their meanings is certainly aware that the Qur'an is the only book that takes into account in his expression the special meanings and connotations that characterize each vocabulary until his vocabularies as a fingerprint are not matched by two vocabularies, no matter how close they become. It also demonstrates the place of the

Arabic language chosen by Allah for his book and its greatness in its vast breadth and accuracy in expression.

**The most important reasons and motives that led me to write on this subject are:**

1. My honorable supervisor, Dr. Ibrahim Al Najjar, suggested the title and encouraged me to figure it out.
2. The importance of linguistic variations and their extreme impact and important in interpreting the Qur'an and understanding its meanings and identifying the judgment and secrets that called for the Use of the Holy Quran in each verse is appropriate to its meaning and context of appropriate words without other words approaching it, which helps researchers in this field to show the miracle of the dear book, and to show the accuracy of the Qur'anic statement in use and discourse.
3. Because the study of such topics is of great benefit to researchers, it allows them to see many books of interpretation, variations, and vocabulary related to the Qur'an, which in turn strengthens the queen of researchers; It is clear from the consideration and scrutiny that there are subtle variations between them, which shows each word its connotation that distinguishes it from others.
4. My great passion - from a young age - is to delve into the Qur'anic miracles and I found the opportunity here to write in two important and precise sciences: linguistic variations, the interpretation of the Qur'an, the statement of the aspect of the propeirty , and the connection between them.
5. As far as my knowledge, I have not found a study of the title I addressed in this letter, which confirms the need for this study in the service of the two libraries: both linguistic and interpretive.

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**The Propriety of Linguistic Variations of Verses'  
Meanings in Amma Part  
from (Sūrat an-Nabaa to Sūrat Fajir )  
Applied Study**

*A thesis submitted by*

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Supervised by

**Professor Doctor**

**Ibrahim Mahmood Ibrahim al-Najar**

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