



جامعة الموصل
كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية
قسم التاريخ

استعمالات المحاصيل الزراعية والنباتية في شبه الجزيرة العربية حتى نهاية عصر الرسالة

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شهدت منطقة شبه الجزيرة العربية نشاط اقتصادي مزدهر، ولا سيما في استثمارات المحاصيل الزراعية والنباتية، وبهذا الصدد تنوعت مظهرها والتي نتج عنها نشاط صناعي وعلاقات تجارية داخلية وخارجية تمت التجارة الداخلية بين منال شبه الجزيرة العربية، فيما كانت التجارة الخارجية تتم عن طريق القوافل التجارية مع المناطق المجاورة لشبه الجزيرة العربية كالعراق والسند أو الصين، كانت المحاصيل الزراعية ونباتية قديما هي المقوم الأساسي للتجارة العالمية، وأن هذا دفع الدول الاستعمارية في العالم الى التنافس والسيطرة على شبه الجزيرة العربية. وقد كان هدف موضوع الدراسة هو إبراز أهمية هذا الموضوع للخدمة المجتمع والحاجة الماسة الى هذه المحاصيل الزراعية والنباتية في الحياة اليومية، وكذلك التعرف على انعكاسات هذه المحاصيل على الحياة بشكل عام سواء أكان اقتصادي أم اجتماعي أم عمري وصحي.

توقيع مسؤول شعبة الدراسات العليا
أ.م.د. ظفر عبدالرزاق ذنون

تأييد المشرف
أويد المستخلص في الاستمارة مطابق للمستخلص في الرسالة
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Abstract

The region of the Arabian Peninsula witnessed a flourishing economic activity, especially in the uses of agricultural and vegetable crops. Neighboring the Arabian Peninsula, such as India, Sindh or China, agricultural and vegetable crops were in the past the mainstay of global trade, and this pushed the colonial countries in the world to compete and control the Arabian Peninsula.

Time and spatial frame: The time frame represented the pre-Islamic period until the end of the message era. As for the spatial frame, it dealt with the region of the Arabian Peninsula in terms of the uses of agricultural and vegetable crops.

Therefore, I chose the subject tagged with the uses of agricultural and vegetable crops in the Arabian Peninsula until the end of the era of the message.

Reasons for choosing the topic:

The reason for choosing this topic is to focus the light on the history and civilization of the Arabian Peninsula on the one hand, and the manifestations of economic activity, especially in the field of agricultural and plant crops uses, and the resulting industrial activity and internal and external trade on the other hand.

The topic was chosen by my supervisor, Dr. Nidal Muayyad Malallah, as it made me go into such an important study as I wanted to collect the uses of agricultural and vegetable crops in a workbook for study, in addition to the desire to highlight this importance and its implications for life.

The objective of the study was to highlight the importance of this topic for community service and the urgent need for these agricultural and plant crops in daily life, as well as to identify the repercussions of these crops on life in general, whether economic, social, urban and health.

Approach

In our study, we relied on the objective historical method to study the uses of agricultural and plant crops in the Arabian Peninsula.

Difficulties encountered in studying

The researcher faced many difficulties, the most important of which is the diversity and management of information and its division between books and folds of lines, as well as its brevity and intertwining of information within the peninsula.

It is known that the topic of the uses of agricultural and plant crops was not previously addressed by researchers through research in theses and university theses in Iraq and the Arab world, as I did not see a research dealing with the uses of agricultural and plant crops in a special workbook, for comparison to prevent repetition and an attempt to gain new experiences and information, but there are some studies Near, including irrigation and agriculture among the Arabs before Islam, by Rawa Abdul-Sattar Al-Qaisi, MA thesis (Baghdad, College of Education for Girls, 2003), in addition to the study of agriculture in the Arabian Peninsula in the era of the message, by Muhammad Noah Khader Allawi, MA thesis (Mosul University, College of Education , 2008)

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message era**

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