



## المستخلص بلغة الاطروحة

توجيه البحث الى الدراسة :

فهذا ملخص للرسالة العلمية التي تقدمت بها لنيل درجة الماجستير في كلية العلوم الإسلامية والتي كان عنوانها: "المختصر الراشف من زلال الكاشف" للشيخ محمد بن أيوب التادفي (المتوفى: ٧٠٥هـ) دراسة وتحقيق.

قد قسّمت عملي في دراسة الكتاب وتحقيقه بعد المقدمة إلى قسمين، وخاتمة، وفهارس.

المقدمة: وتشتمل على أهمية الموضوع، وسبب اختياره، وخطة البحث، والمشكلات التي واجهتني أثناء البحث.

القسم الأول: وهو القسم الدراسي، وفيه ثلاثة فصول:

الفصل الأول: عرفت بالمصنّف (جارالله الزمخشري وتفسيره)، وفيه مبحثان:

المبحث الأول: تناولت فيه حياته الشخصية والعلمية.

والمبحث الثاني: التعريف بتفسير الزمخشري (الكشاف)، عنوان الكتاب، وقيّمته العلمية، وأهم الحواشي التي كتبت عليه.

الفصل الثاني: عرفت بالشيخ (محمد بن أيوب التادفي)، وفيه مبحثان:

المبحث الأول: تناولت فيه حياته الشخصية، واسمه، ونسبه، وكنيته، ولقبه، ومولده، ونشأته.

والمبحث الثاني: تناولت فيه حياته العلمية: شيوخه، وتلاميذه، ومصنفاته، ووفاته وأقوال العلماء فيه.

والمبحث الثالث: تناولت فيه عصر المؤلف.

أما الفصل الثالث: فتضمن دراسة عن كتاب: المختصر الراشف من زلال الكاشف، مع منهجي في التحقيق، حيث جعلته على مبحثين:

المبحث الأول: توثيق اسم الكتاب، ونسبته إلى مؤلفه، وقيّمته العلمية، وسبب تأليفه، ومنهج المؤلف، ومصادره.

والمبحث الثاني: تناولت فيه منهجي في التحقيق، ووصف نسخ المخطوط مع صور لبدائته ونهايته.

أما القسم الثاني: وهو قسم التحقيق. و هو قسم التحقيق.

ثم بينت في الخاتمة أهم النتائج التي توصلت إليها الرسالة والتوصيات التي يوصي بها الباحث.

**Abstract**

**All praise is due to Allah; and blessings and peace be upon His messenger, Muhammad, and upon his family and companions and whoever follows his guidance until the Day of Resurrection.**

This is the summary of my scientific thesis which was submitted to the College of Islamic Sciences to obtain master degree, which was entitled ((Al-Mukhtasar Al-Rashef from Zual Al-Kashef)) by Sheikh Muhammad bin Ayyub Al-Tadhafi (died: 705 AH) - A study and an enquirey -.

First: The importance of this topic and the reason for choosing it lies in the following:

1. The enquirey of this book is considered a participation in the revival of the heritage books that remained on the shelves for a long time.
2. The eminent scholarly position of the reciter Sheikh Muhammad bin Ayyub Al-Tadhafi, as he is a well-known scholar, known for his knowledge and mastery of the art of writing, especially recitations and interpretation.
3. The importance of the book and what it contained of important scientific material, which is its abbreviation for the interpretation of Al-Kashaf.

Second: I divided my work in studying and verifying the book after the introduction into two parts, a conclusion, and indexes.

Introduction includes the importance of the topic, the reason for choosing it, the research plan, and the problems that I encountered during the research.

The first part: the academic section, and it has three chapters:

**Chapter One:** I introduced the bookmaker (Jarallah Al-Zamakhshari and his interpretation), and it contains two sections:

The first section dealt with his personal and scientific life.

The second section dealt with the definition of the interpretation of Zamakhshari

(Al-Kashaf), the title of the book, its scientific value, and the most important footnotes written on it.

**Chapter Two:** I introduced (Sheikh Muhammad bin Ayyub Al-Tadhafi), it includes two sections.

The first section dealt with his personal life, name, nickname, born and growing up.

The second section dealt with his scientific life sheikhs, students and his compilations, death and scholars' opinions of him.

**As for Chapter Three:** it included a study on the book: Al-Mukhtasar Al-Rashef from Zual Al-Kashef, with my methodology in the enquiry, as I made it into two sections:

The first section: documenting the name of the book, its attribution to its author, its scientific value, the reason for writing it, the author's approach, and its sources.

And the second topic: I dealt with my methodology in the investigation, and described the copies of the manuscript with pictures of its beginning and end.

As for the second section, which is the investigation section, in which I did the following:

First: I began, with the praise of God Almighty and His success, by printing the manuscript, extracting the text free of correction and distortion, and printing it according to the rules of dictation. The text was distributed artistically, to facilitate access to it and benefit from it.

Second: I attributed the noble Qur'anic verses mentioned in the text to their places in the Holy Qur'an, indicating in the margin the name of the surah and the verse number.

Third: The honorable prophetic hadiths, news and antiquities narrated from the predecessors, as well as the news contained in this book, were produced.

Fourth: I have endeavored to document the texts mentioned by the author, so I attributed every saying to the one who said it.

Fifth: I translated the flags mentioned in the book, along with their books, and took care of their deaths, taking into account the brevity and brevity in the translation.

Sixth: I commented on some of the issues mentioned by the author as required by the place, and which I saw an urgent need to comment on, taking into account not to make many comments.

Seventh: I explained the strange words, places and countries mentioned in the book, and attributed the poetic verses in the text - as far as I could - to those who said them.

Then I concluded the thesis by mentioning the most important findings and recommendations.

Then the general indexes, including: an index of Quranic verses, an index of hadiths and antiquities, an index of countries and places, an index of poems, an index of flags, and finally an index of sources and references.

I have done my utmost and utmost effort to enrich the thesis and complete it to the fullest extent possible and as much as possible, but man is prone to negligence, ignorance and forgetfulness, and correcting may be a lot when printing, and we do not claim that this copy is free of errors, so whoever finds it should correct it and pardon us, if there is something in it. I wanted it to be from God Almighty, and if there is something else

in it, it is the lack of my enjoyment and the shortcomings of myself, and I apologize in advance, for perfection is for God alone, and the infallibility of his prophets - peace be upon them.

And I ask God to benefit me with what I learn, and to seal my life with good deeds, and may God's prayers and peace be upon our Prophet Muhammad, his family and all his companions.

**Ministry of Higher Education  
and Scientific Research  
University of Mosul  
College of Islamic Sciences  
Dept. of Doctrine & Islamic Thought**



**Al-Mukhtasar Al-Rashef from Zulal Al-Kashef  
(from Surat Adukhan to the end of Surat Al Hadid)**

**by Sheikh Muhammad bin Ayyub Al-Tadhafi**

**(died: 705 AH)**

**A study and An Enquiry**

**A thesis submitted to**

**The Council of College of Islamic Sciences / University of Mosul  
In Partial Fulfillment for the Requirements of Master Degree in  
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