



جامعة الموصل
كلية التربية للعلوم الإنسانية
قسم التاريخ

محمود صالح الكروي
وإسهاماته في كتابة التاريخ السياسي
المغاربي

عمار عطا الله عبد الله الجبوري

رسالة ماجستير
في التاريخ / التاريخ الحديث والمعاصر

بإشراف
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Abstract

As it is known that writing about distinguished scientific and academic personalities is not an easy matter, as it is a great responsibility as much as it is an empirical necessity and a positive activity called by the knowledge community and concerned with the records of documenting social scientific effort, that's why it's not an easy task, but it requires more patience, reading, researching and detecting in order to be familiar with clarifying the image of this figure and its scientific and knowledge results, and the service he provided to his Iraqi and Arab society .

The importance of the subject of the study: (Mahmoud Salih Al-Karawi and his contributions to writing Moroccan political history) is that Dr. Mahmoud Salih Al-karawi is a university professor and an educated reader and writer. Participated in many discussions and disputes and his speeches refer to his social and professional status , regardless of other traits such as his humbleness and openness with all, overcoming complex matters such as religion, sect, and nationality, as the personality of Dr. Mahmoud Salih al-Karawi is one of those that an academic study has never been written about in Iraqi universities, so this study came to shed light on the biography and approach of a distinguished university professor in Iraq and one of the figures of Contemporary Iraqi Historical School.

The study consisted of an introduction and four chapters and then a conclusion that included the most important results discovered by the researcher and then a list of supplements and sources, the first chapter discusses (Mahmoud Salih Al-karawi's social, educational and scientific life) and two subsections, the first one handles his birth, family growth and the events that helped forming his character, as well as his educational attainment and his career in Iraq and Morocco, in addition to briefly addressing the political events that he experienced during that period. In the second subsection, however it addressed his cultural and scientific formation in detail.

The second chapter was subsumed under the title (his scientific effects and intellectual activity), as it was divided into three subsections, the first one tackles his books whether he has written them alone or others participated with him and then discussing them in research and analysis

and the top ones (The political ideology of the independent Moroccan Party: An analytical political study), and (The Parliamentary Experience in Morocco 1963-1997). The second subsection dealt with his research published in distinguished scientific journals, which were thirty eight published scientific research, while the third subsections dealt with conferences and scientific symposia in which he participated in. As well as the certificates of appreciation he received and letters appreciation and praising.

The third chapter is entitled as (his research methods and scientific contributions), it is divided into four subsections, the first one is allocated to his methods of writing history. As for the second one, it refers to press in Al-karawi's life, while the third handles his scientific contributions regarding high studies, and how he supervises master's doctoral theses and then it shows his discussion style of theses and dissertations. The fourth subsection is about his relations with Iraqi and Arab thinkers and historians.

The fourth chapter was entitled (Dr. Al-Karawi's vision of Moroccan political developments), as the first subsection was devoted to the study of political developments in the contemporary history of Morocco, while the second one was devoted to the aspects of the cultural French invasion of Algeria . In addition to a historical study in Abid Al-hameed bin Badees's ideology , and the third clarifies the political situation in Tunisia after the events of the so-called Arab Spring and its repercussions 2011-2013, in which Dr. Al-karawi covered in this work all the political developments during three years . The fourth subsection resolved the contemporary Mauritania's political issue in relation to the military coups phenomenon over a period of thirty years.(٢٠٠٧-١٩٧٨)

Through our study of the contributions of Dr. Mahmoud Salih Al-Karawi in writing Moroccan political history, we conclude the following:

Al-Karawi's completion of the study of political science and passing as the third one among his colleagues formed the beginnings to intellectual maturity, which was reinforced by the cross-fertilization of ideas during his work in Morocco, which later formed an interest for him in higher studies , and all the resources used in this study (his professors , friends and students) approved that Dr. Mahmoud Al-Karawi is considered as a distinguished historian, with evidence of his books,

research and articles becoming a reliable reference for researchers in Moroccan and Arab political and historical affairs.

Al-Karawi emphasized the social dimension in the university's relationship with society through his articles in the press and his distinguished presence in cultural and social forums as a lecturer, participant and listener . Al-karawi is a real historian and that's evident by keeping all the documents related to his scientific career: his certificates, administrative orders, discussion committees, supervision, scientific appraisal of thesis and dissertations, evaluating scientific promotion research, his writings, research and articles in press, as well as the titles of university thesis and dissertations that he nominated for postgraduate students, and this in itself is one of the characteristics of a historian, and indicates Al-karawi's appreciation of the importance of the document in writing history.

Al-Karawi is regarded as one of the Iraqi and Arab scientific figures who have enriched the scientific community with a diverse scientific research that receive the attention of scientific journals and the Iraqi and Arab press, he is also an active publisher on Google which is a reliable and international electronic site, and it is witnessed by Iraqi and Arab scientific elites to his scientific excellence and the quality of his intellectual products, his writings filled numberless gaps in our contemporary Iraqi awareness.

With a remarkable scientific effort, Dr. Mahmoud al-Karawi was able to establish a Moroccan-orientation in Iraqi higher studies and stimulate and develop scientific research methods in them, by nominating (50) titles for master's and doctoral theses for students in Iraqi universities and colleges, thus founding a promising Moroccan Historical School in Iraq, which includes an elite of academics In Iraqi universities who are specialists in contemporary Moroccan political and historical affairs, as well as a number of researchers in the Ministry of Education who obtained a master's degree and a doctorate in this field, and they were a positive result of productive efforts which is still giving.

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**Mahmood Salih Al-Korwi
and his contributions to writing
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