



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

جامعة الموصل / كلية التربية للعلوم الإنسانية

قسم اللغة العربية

التَّوْفُوقُ النَّحْوِيُّ

بين القرآن الكريم وكلام العرب

- دراسة في كتاب فقه اللغة وسرّ العربية للثعالبي -

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إعداد

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١٤٤٠ هـ

المستخلص بلغة الرسالة

عني هذا البحث بدراسة المسائل النحوية في شواهد الثعالبي القرآنية المضمنة داخل كتابه (فقه اللغة وسر العربية)، وتوافق هذه الشواهد مع كلام العرب، دراسة عرض وتحليل، عرض للمسائل النحوية التي تضمنت هذه الشواهد. ثم الكشف عن الجانب الدلالي المستنبط من تلك الشواهد من خلال تحليلها، وإبراز ما يحيط بها من سياقات داخل النص القرآني، وتوجيه الثعالبي لها وعرضه بالمقابل لنصوص من كلام العرب شعراً أو نثراً.

وكان ترتيب الشواهد في فصولٍ ومباحث على النحو الآتي:

- الفصل الأول: التوافق الإعرابي. وضم مبحثين.
- الفصل الثاني: التوافق التأويلي. وضم ثلاثة مباحث.
- الفصل الثالث: التوافق في الأساليب وضم أربعة مباحث.

ولعل هذا البحث قد أظهر المسار الدلالي لهذه الأنماط من الكلام التي اختص بها النص القرآني في حسن بيانه والذي جعله معجزاً للعرب على أن يأتوا بمثله على الرغم من أنه جاء موافقاً لأساليب كلامهم.

وأظهر البحث عقلية الثعالبي وتضلعه بلغة العرب من خلال توجيهه لنصوص هذه المسائل.

وقد كان عرض المسائل شاملاً لهذه الشواهد القرآنية، أما التحليل فقد اخترت فيه نماذج لشاهد أو شاهدين لكل مسألة.

توقيع مسؤول الدراسات العليا
الدكتور صفوان تاج الدين

تأييد المشرف
أؤيد المستخلص في الاستمارة مطابق للمستخلص في الرسالة
الدكتور حازم ذنون السماعيل

Abstract

The study of the Qur'an occupies a very important rank between the old and modern studies, all of which are in the service of the Book of God, and the statement of the secrets of his statement and the faces of a foreigner, as a text and a legislative book for all time and everywhere.

The book (Fiqh al-lughah wa-asrar al-'Arabiyah) of Abi Mansour al-Thalabi (Died 429 A.H) is one of the books that have filled the language of the Arabs and their methods and the characteristics of the graph and the specificities of the building, drafting and derivation and other means of using the language as a classy tool to carry the finest human messages in the religion and the World.

Thus, our choice was subject to a study of the Qur'an, if the second section of the book included the presentation of some of the Arab methods and the sunnahs of speaking in many of the issues that Althalbi presented by the Koran, and found a valuable example of the presentation of the subject of the study, which came in the grammatical compatibility in the Qur'an And the words of the Arabs Semantic Study in the book (Fiqh al-lughah wa-asrar al-'Arabiyah

The nature of the Koran evidence, which is mentioned in the grammatical section, is to be divided into two chapters, preceded by an introduction in the statement of the importance of the study and explain its approach, then preface included the statement of the value of the book-the subject of the study-and a presentation of the most important studies and then a simple translation of the author, followed by a presentation of the value of the text greatness as an airtight language containing the finest methods of fluency and manifest.

The first chapter of the study was in the syntactic direction of the evidence of the Crimean consensus, which came up in a presentation on the issues of expression, from the submission, delay, addition, or emphasis and character of the effect of meaning in the direction of the expression.

The second chapter came in the presentation and study of the evidence of the Qur'an, which is carried aside, in which we also

divided the detectives in the grammar interpretation, namely: abandonment and pregnancy in meaning, deletion, increase and inclusion.

The approach in our study was to introduce the topic of the chapter and section with introductory identification of them terminologically and meaning and to present the opinions of researchers and scholars and then to submit to the speech of the Thubi Mirdiff in his view of the Qur'an evidences in the studied research by presenting to the experts books starting from ancients and then by modern ones and trying to uncover the side the semantic that the Qur'an is destined to choose for this method and shows in all its matters that there is a rhetorical hint aimed by Quran in his special guidance which adding another approve of magnificent style of Qur'anic topic, and the wisdom of God in his choice and selection in order to influence the recipient and in a manner that is relevant to the human soul.

Then we followed the study with the conclusion that we made the most important findings of the research and then a list of the bibliographies and references that we depend in the study.

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Grammatical Compatibility between the Holy Quran and the Arabs Speech

**-Study in the Book of philology by Al-
Thaaliby**

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Wafaa Ghanim Rashad AL-Nuaimy

Doctorate thesis

Arabic Language / Linguistic

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