



جامعة الموصل
كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية
قسم التاريخ

الاصلاحات العثمانية وأثرها على أوضاع اليهود

في العراق (١٨٣٩-١٩١٤م)

دحام نواف جاسم سلطان

رسالة ماجستير

التاريخ/التاريخ الحديث

بإشراف

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المستخلص بلغة الرسالة

تعد الطائفة اليهودية في العراق من اقدم الطوائف الدينية في العالم كما وتعد الطائفة جزءاً من النسيج الاجتماعي للعراق تأثر يهود العراق كما تأثر غيرهم من السكان بالأحداث التي عصفت بأرض العراق والقوى التي سيطرت عليه وكانت احوالهم بين مداً وجزراً حتى خضوع العراق للسيطرة العثمانية خلال القرن الربع الثاني من القرن السادس عشر ليُمثل ذلك بداية مرحلة جديدة في حياة اليهود سادها نوع من الاستقرار النسبي بالنسبة لهم وخلال القرن التاسع عشر شهدت الدولة العثمانية حركة كبرى عرُفت بحركة الاصلاحات العثمانية بدأت في عهد السلطان عبد المجيد الذي اصدر مرسومين شهيرين هما كولخانه وهمايون منحا اليهود حقوقاً متساوية مع بقية رعايا الدولة العثمانية ثم توالى الاصلاحات التي أسهمت في استقرار وتطور وضع الطائفة اليهودية في العراق بشكل اكثر من ذي قبل.

لذا جاء اختيارنا لدراسة الاصلاحات العثمانية وأثرها على اوضاع اليهود في العراق للسنوات(1839-1914م) لما شهدته الدولة العثمانية في هذه الفترة من تطورات سياسية وادارية واقتصادية واجتماعية وثقافية أثرت بدورها على اوضاع اليهود وحياة اليهود في العراق من خلال تبني الدولة العثمانية لعملية الاصلاح على النمط الغربي القائمة على مبدأ المساواة بين الرعايا العثمانيين بغض النظر عن الدين او الجنس او العرق .

توقيع مسؤول شعبة الدراسات العليا
أ.م.د. ظفر عبدالرزاق ذنون

تأييد المشرف
أويد المستخلص في الاستمارة مطابق للمستخلص في الرسالة

Abstract

The Jewish community in Iraq is one of the oldest religious denominations in the world and its existence is due to those who were taken to Assyria and Babylon. These people have maintained their presence throughout the ages and formed part of the social fabric of Iraq and distinguished from other Arab countries and played a distinctive role in various political, economic, social and cultural fields.

Although eating many of the studies and research the academic history of the Jews of Iraq , but this study came to shed light on the history of community in the important period of the life of the state of the Ottoman witnessed political developments, social, economic and cultural turn influenced the reality of the Jewish state in general and the Jews of Iraq with all special has Alachtareetly this period (1839-1914 m) to highlight aspects of the important community in light of the changes of internal and external at the level of the state of the Ottoman and the researcher tried matchmaking between the process Reforms ethem vessels and applications on Iraq 's Jews .

It should be pointed out to the role of my supervisor professor in choosing the subject, and he encouraged me to write it. I faced some greenhouses, including a lack of resources, similar information and scattering among the pages of books, burning and destruction of most of the city's libraries, in addition to the difficulty of researching the Ottoman salesman's and comparing their information.

The study is divided into three chapters:

Jews eat in the boot state of the Ottoman First : The policy of the state of the Ottoman toward the Jews Second : The indoctrination that

dealt with the Jews Third : The Jews of Iraq in the Ottoman Empire until 1838 AD IV 0

The first chapter is concerned with the Ottoman reforms and their impact on the political conditions of the Jews (1839-1914 AD), through three investigations the first of which dealt with : Reform decrees during the reign of Sultan Abdul Majeed (1839-1861 AD) and their impact on the conditions of the Jews of Iraq.

Interested in the second topic Ba Salahat Sultan Abdul Aziz (1861-1876 AD) and its impact on the situation of the Jews of Iraq through three topics the first of : Law States in 1864 m 0 Second : reforms Mehta Pasha and its impact on Iraq 's Jews and thirdly : the line of reforms and regulations in 1874 AD 0

The third section Vttrq to the Constitution of 1876 m and its implications for Iraq 's Jews first : The Constitution of 1908 m and its impact on the Jews of Iraq 0

The second chapter came to shed light on the economic reforms (1839-1914 AD) and their impact on the Jews of Iraq in three sections. The first dealt with the role of the Jews in internal trade, the second focused on their role in foreign trade, and the third touched on the banking activities of Iraqi Jews.

The third chapter of the study included educational reforms (1839-1914 AD) and their impact on Iraqi Jews through four investigations. The first included educational reforms and laws and their impact on Iraqi Jews, the second dealt with Jewish religious education in Iraq and the third, Alliance schools and their impact on Iraqi Jews. The fourth topic touched on the press and newspapers Judaism in Iraq .

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**Ottoman Reforms and their Impact on
the Circumstances of the Jews in Iraq
(1839 -1914 A.D)**

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