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مؤتمر الجابية دراسة في التطورات السياسية في العصر الأموي

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ABSTRACT

Al Jabiya Conference: A Study in the Evolution of Politics in the Umayyad Era

Al Jabiya conference had an essential role to shift the authority from the control of Al Sufyani administration to Al Marwani, It creates a peaceful agreement between Al Sufyanian and Al Marwaneen, This conference also ended the problem of the authority in a peaceful way without a military clash by the choice of Marwan Ibin Al-Hakam. Also it emerged from the conference a judicial system which assist to strengthen the basics of the Islamic Arab.

The research contained an introduction and three chapters and its conclusion, Introduction the city of Al Jabiya, geographically and historically.

Chapter one deals with the situation of the Islamic world before Al Jabiy Include, Announcement The Umayyad of Caliphate ,Caliphate Al Hassan(may Allah be pleased with him),announcement the Umayyad Caliphate, the crown prince, Yazeed Caliphate and attitude of Yazeed and Maawya bin Yazeed Caliphate.

Chapter two examines the study of Al Jabiya conference, Al Jabiya conference reasons, Marwan's bin Al Hakam personality and his life before assumption Caliphate, Al Jabia's conference results, discussions conference and the forces affected in it.

Chapter three represents the situations of the Islamic world after Al Jabiya conference, including the conflict(Marj Raht),Control Marwanon Al –sham, Wars of The days, Control of Egypt, Marwan Ibin Hakam's attacks against Ibin Zabyar in Al Al-higaz and Al tawbeen's movement in Iraq, Marwan The first result of the conference is the coup of Marwan bin Al Hakam on the

decisions of the conference to take his children the reign after him, Abdul Malik bin Marwan Caliphate and his attitude of Political movement opposition, Omar Ibin Saaed Alashdaq movement, ALmakhtar ALthakhfy's movement, Aboud ALah Ibin Zabyar movement.

One of the reasons of Al Jabiya is the rule of Maawya II. He was a religious and weak ruler; therefore, he left the authority and never assign anyone after him. Ibin Al Zabyar announced his caliphate in Al Hajaz and its extension in most of the Islamic world except Jordan in which Bani Ummaya with Al Yamanya leaders to meet at Al Jabiya. It was a modern and democratic conference in terms of the modern politics, The conference dealt with their opinions freely, they discussed nominees by mentioning the pros and cons of each one, They selected Marwan bin Al Hakam as caliph and Khalid Ibin Yazid Al Sufiani as a first crown prince and the positioning of Omar Ibin Saaed Al Ashdaq as second crown prince, The succession of Abdul Malik bin Marwan Caliphate was the real result of that conference Islamic Arab State and its administration system, The result of the conference led to the formation of an Islamic State which has a great role in the Islamic history and it extended eastwards and westwards.

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