



جامعة الموصل
كلية التربية

سياسة فرنسا إزاء الجزائر خلال الحرب العالمية الثانية 1939 - 1945

يسرى ياسر حامد غائب عبدالله

رسالة ماجستير
التاريخ / التاريخ الحديث

بإشراف
الأستاذ المساعد
الدكتور أكرم عبد علي

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Abstract

The recent years witnessed the Iraqi historian's and researcher's interest in studying the colonial policy towards the Arab land and the development of the political situations of the Arab lands under that colonization. The interest has come up with a good number of theses and dissertations. Accordingly, this study tackles France policy in Algeria during the Second World War (1939-1945).

The researcher adopted the analytical, descriptive method in her study. The research falls into an introduction, three chapters, conclusion and appendices. The introduction overviews France policy in Algeria from the occupation of Algeria in 1832 to 1939, The first chapter tackles the defeat of France in the second World War and its reflection on the Algerian reality in Which France situation after declaring the war in Algeria as well as petain government and the Algerian political power are overviewed. The second chapter deals with the bringing down of the Allies in Algeria 1942. It is concerned with the way of the bringing down it also tackles Degaulle discourse, its procedures, and the political powers reaction to them as well as the establishment of the Group of Freedom and Eloquence Lovers.

As for the third chapter, it tackles France suppression of the Algerian Patriotic powers in which the atrocity of 8 May (1945) and its causes and results as well as the Algerian powers' reaction to it are overviewed.

The study depends on a number of documents, Arabic books, translated books, foreign books, researchers, periodicals as well as theses. The unpublished documents are among the sources which are represented by the monarchy documents and the documents of the

Ministry of Transport, and the congress of Sovereignty besides, the researcher depended on the memoirs which are considered a supportive source that enriches the thesis with invaluable information, like De Gaulle's memoirs as for the Arabic books, they include the political National Strive by Abdul Rhaman Ibn Ibrahim Ibn Al Aqoun The Algerian patriotic Moment 1930-1945 by Abu Al-Qasim Sadallah, and Night of Colonization by Farahat Abass. The translated books include Contemporary History of Algeria by Charles Robert Giddeon and the French Colonization of Morocco by Henry Cland et al.

The research and studies published in periodicals contributes to covering all the sides of the thesis ; especially those issued in Al-Mujahid, Al-Jazar, Al Talee'ah, Tarikh Al Arab Wal Alem in addition to a number of journals and magazines that throw light on some of the important points in the thesis, like Al Anwar and As Siyaseh Al Kuwaitiyah. The research used a number of Arab and Foreign encyclopedias and dictionaries that helped introducing the figures tackles in the research such as The Political Encyclopedia by Abdul Wahab Al Kiyali, and The Political Dictionary by Ahmed Atiyat Allah the research depended on the studies retrieved in the internet which were not found in the other sources.

University of Mosul
College of Education



Policy of France towards Algeria during the Second World War 1939 – 1945

Yussra Yassir Hamid

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Assist. Prof.

Dr. Akram Abid Ali

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