

وزارة التعليم العالي و البحث العلمي  
جامعة الموصل  
كلية القانون

# الحقوق السياسية للمرأة (دراسة مقارنة)

رسالة تقدمت بها الطالبة

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إلى مجلس كلية القانون جامعة الموصل وهي جزء من

متطلبات نيل شهادة الماجستير في القانون

القسم العام

بإشراف

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عوامل ثقافية واجتماعية وأخرى سياسية كما ان دور الأحزاب يمكن ان يشكل أحد العقبات في بعض الدول التي تساهم الأحزاب في التأثير بمستقبلها السياسي وقد وجدنا ان دور المشرع أيضا يعتبر عائقا من خلال بعض النصوص القانونية والتشريعات التي تحجم مشاركة المرأة في حياة بعض الدول وتوصلنا إلى ان ضمان مشاركة فعلية وحقيقية للمرأة في الحياة السياسية يمكن ان يتم تحقيقه بعد النص عليه في القوانين والداستير التي تضمن وتكفل مشاركة فعلية للمرأة في الدولة.

كما وجدنا خلال الدراسة ان على الدول ان تعمل على المصادقة على المعاهدات الدولية الخاصة بالحقوق السياسية للمرأة ومعاهدة منع التمييز ضد المرأة وان تلتزم هذه الدول بمضمون هذه المعاهدات والاتفاقيات وتضمن كيفية تطبيقها ضمن إطار النظام القانوني الداخلي على ارض الواقع بان تتخذ الإجراءات والتدابير القانونية اللازمة والفعلية من اجل تطبيق مضمونها.

وارتأينا ان الأخذ بنظام الحصة (الكوتا) في جميع المجالات السياسية وتعيين حصص مناسبة للمرأة تخصص سواء في تمثيلها بالبرلمان والمجالس المحلية وحتى المجالس البلدية وكذلك إلزام الأحزاب السياسية بتحقيق هذه النسبة لتمثيل المرأة داخل هذه الأحزاب وكذلك ضمان نسبة مشاركة نسوية في الوظائف العامة من أجل ضمان تواجد النساء ومشاركتهن في الحياة العامة والسياسية بما يضمن تعميم واعتماد هذا النظام في المجالات كافة.

واوصينا زيادةً على ما سبق بانه يجب على الدول ان تكرر النص صراحة على مبدأ المساواة بين الجنسين في الحقوق السياسية والحياة العامة سواء في دساتيرها ام القوانين التي تنظم التوظيف والعمل والقوانين التي تبين كيفية المشاركة السياسية في الدولة واتخاذ الاجراءات اللازمة لتطبيق مضمون هذه النصوص في الحياة العملية.

## **The abstract**

The political rights of women are considered the most important subjects in the present time now, that we see now that most of new countries and democrating states go now forward to take care and insure to put in there constitutional and there common law that political rights to insure the equality principle and rights of women fair represented in the political official and the common jobs in there moral lives inside the states.

We write and find during our research in this studies in the subject of political rights of women deeply studies when our studied parts of this research so we declare this studies by introduction and followed by three parts. The introduction include the meaning of the political rights and there interesting in the people lives and then we submit the historical development and the changing times that rights was pastes in during the old civilization and relegents tell now and we showed how the political right of women are more increased in space during the new states and the democrating countries now.

All these conceptions was dealing and studying in the first part then in the second part we showing the types of these rights and devided that most interesting rights like the voting rights, and the nominate right as well as the common official, and then in the third part we showing the implementing constitutions of that political rights in the Arabic and foreign countries.

And we find during our studies to the political rights in the foreign and Arabic and the democrating countries are depended on democrating roll are pased to there judge, and we saw the woman in these states still suffered weakness of there political representative and there political rights very week and its representatives are very narrow and in most of times are nothing .. as well as the most of these countries between adopts the

equalities of rights between the man and woman always in the political lives and in the most of times we found the institution of these countries include frankly on these principles and refer to equalities and to insure the all political rights, and most of times we see that many difference we can find between the theories rules and the practical implementing and we saw there difference even in the most of countries that was colling of democrating like USA and UK.

During our research we find that many conflict and suffered was stand up in face of political representing of woman in the state.

And we reached during our studies to full the political rights of woman to the others political lives in the states and we most take care of many elements during real advices that we suggest in our studies like :

- 1- The states all over the world most be signed on the international treatment of the political rights of women and especially the treatment was dealing of women political rights and equalities between man and woman and most insist on implements rights during many legaly prosegaries and many styps to implement it right.
- 2- To insure the suitable representing in the political live then most be take of the (Qouta) system in all the political congaress in the countries and most be get the women some ratio to represent themselves in the parleman congares and the local congress and all over political lives.
- 3- All states most be frankly and directly write and implement that equality and political right in there legislations and in the common lives and showing how to insure the implementing legislations.

**Ministry of Higher  
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&  
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# **The Political Rights of Women**

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