



جامعة الموصل

كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية

قسم التاريخ

احمد مختار العبادي وجهوده في دراسة تاريخ
المغرب والأندلس

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رسالة ماجستير

التاريخ / التاريخ الاسلامي

بإشراف

الأستاذ الدكتور

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تعد كتابة التاريخ أمراً مهماً لحفظ تراث هذه الأمم من الضياع، فالتاريخ هو النبراس الذي يهتدي به البشر، إذ لا غنى للإنسان عن ماضيه الذي يمثل تاريخه حتى يأخذ العبرة، ويستفيد منه في الحاضر والمستقبل.

تناولت هذه الدراسة أحمد مختار العبادي وجهوده في دراسة تاريخ المغرب والأندلس، وجاء سبب اختيارها بسبب المكانة العلمية للعبادي، ولسد ثغرة في الدراسات المنهجية في مكتبة التاريخ الإسلامي.

وتطرقت الدراسة إلى السيرة الذاتية والعلمية للعبادي من حيث اسمه ونسبه وولادته، وأسرته، وتحصيله الدراسي، ثم تدرجه الوظيفي ورحلاته إلى كل من إسبانيا والكويت والعراق والسعودية وبيروت، وأساتذته وأبرز تلامذته، وكان من بين أساتذته مصطفى محمد زيادة، وأميليو جارثيا جومث، ثم تطرقت الدراسة إلى الجوائز والأوسمة التي حصل عليها وعضوياته العلمية خلال مسيرته العلمية، وأقوال المؤرخين المعاصرين للعبادي.

وتحدثت الدراسة عن منهج العبادي ومصادره في كتابة تاريخ المغرب والأندلس، من حيث عناوين مؤلفاته ومقدماتها وفصولها والملاحق والفهارس، واتسمت هذه المنهجية بالشمولية وسهولة الأسلوب، فضلاً عن اعتماده على امهات المصادر في كتاباته.

كما تناولت الدراسة النتائج العلمي للعبادي من حيث جهوده في التحقيق والتأليف، ونشر العديد من الأبحاث، فضلاً عن عرض بعض الرسائل والاطاريح الجامعية التي اشرف عليها، وقد كان لهذه الجهود دور كبير في إثراء المكتبة العربية بالمؤلفات والابحاث، ليس في تاريخ المغرب والأندلس وحسب، بل تعداه إلى تاريخ المشرق العربي أيضاً.

توقيع مسؤول شعبة الدراسات العليا

أ.م.د. ظفر عبدالرزاق ذنون

تأييد المشرف

أويد المستخلص في الاستمارة مطابق للمستخلص في الرسالة

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Abstract

Writing the history is considered very important as it preserves the heritage of the nation from being lost. Therefore, history is the light by which man is guided because everyone needs his past, which is history, in order to learn lessons and make use of them in the present and the future.

The selection of this topic (Ahmed Mukhtar AlUbadi and His Efforts in Studying The History of Morocco and Andalusia) was due to the high status of this magnificent historian, who enriched the Islamic Arab library with many books, researches and essays published in well-known journals that are related to the history of Morocco and Andalusia in particular and the Islamic Arabic history in general and because no specific study has been conducted about this historical figure and to bridge the gaps in the methodological studies in the library of Islamic history.

The importance of the study is manifested by highlighting the products and methodology of this historian, whose writings were characterized by simple style, accuracy, criticism and analysis. As he is a distinguished historian, this study tackled his scientific efforts as well.

The study included an introduction, three chapters and a conclusion. Chapter one dealt with a demonstration of the character of Ahmed Mukhtar AlUbadi, his name, lineage, his birth, his family, his education, schientific qualifications, positions he occupied, his journeys and the his most prominent professors and students. Moreover, this chapter involved the awards and medals he was awarded throughout his long career, his

memberships, the opinions of contemporary researchers and historians about him and finally his death in April 25th 2016 A.D.

Chapter two, tackled the general characteristics of his writings in terms of his books titles, introductions, chapters and the references he used in addition to the appendices and indices. Also, this chapter manifested the methodology and style of Alubadi in the historical writing from the contemporary historians' points of view. In addition to that, chapter two presented the references he relied on to formulate the scientific material in all his publications by exhibiting all those important references that were a vital and great resource in his historical publications, presenting the texts and quotations he used from those books and references.

From the other hand, chapter three was dedicated to the scientific product of AlUbadī. In this chapter, his efforts in the investigation of the Islamic Arabic heritage were reviewed. Also, this chapter dealt with his books, which were published in Morocco and Andalusia by reviewing these books and the materials included in their chapters and it also tackled the researches and papers published in the well-known journals in addition to the conferences and symposium AlUbadī participated in as all these researches were reviewed along with their materials. The chapter was concluded with listing many university theses and dissertations which were supervised by AlUbadī throughout his scientific journey from 1971 until his death in April 2016 A.D.

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