



جامعة الموصل
كلية الآداب

التطورات الداخلية في المغرب ١٩٩٩-٢٠١١ دراسة تاريخية

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Abstract

This thesis examines and analyzes the internal developments that Morocco has witnessed since King Mohammed VI's accession to the throne in 1999 and until 2011, focusing on political, economic, and social developments. This period marked an important transitional phase in Morocco's modern history, characterized by a gradual reformist approach and an attempt to restructure state institutions to keep pace with domestic and international changes. The thesis also highlights King Mohammed VI's efforts to consolidate the rule of law, expand freedoms, strengthen the role of parliament and civil society, and activate mechanisms for political participation through constitutional reforms encompassing the three branches of government, particularly enhancing the independence of the judiciary and the role of parliament. The thesis also highlights the changes that have occurred in the relationship between the state, Islamist movements, and Jews, in addition to the official position on human rights, particularly after the Casablanca bombings and the 2011 uprising, which was a watershed moment in testing the resilience of the political system in the face of the popular movement. In addition to addressing the economic field, the thesis addresses growth support programs, the development of privatization policies, and the challenges of poverty and unemployment, along with an evaluation of development strategies for vital sectors such as agriculture, industry, and tourism. It also addresses the impact of the global economic crisis on Morocco and how the state has dealt with it, particularly with regard to attracting foreign investment and maintaining fiscal balance. On the social side, the thesis addresses the demographic composition of Moroccan society and cultural diversity (Amazigh, Arab, Andalusian, Jewish), along with an analysis of the state's efforts to improve social services, particularly in the areas of education, health, and care for vulnerable groups such as orphans and the

elderly. Public policies related to women's empowerment and enhancing their participation in public life are also highlighted.

The researcher adopted an analytical historical approach supported by primary sources, official reports, and academic literature to provide a comprehensive reading of the path of reform in Morocco during this period. The letter concluded that the period under study formed the basis for significant reform accumulation, albeit fraught with challenges that reflect the limited impact of some of the announced gains, necessitating continued reforms at a more profound and effective pace.

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