



وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
جامعة الموصل
كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية
قسم التاريخ

الترك من خلال معجم البلدان لياقوت الحموي
ت (١٢٨٨م / ٦٢٦هـ)

رسالة ماجستير

تقدمت بها الطالبة
الاء طلال حميد النعيمي

الى مجلس كلية التربية للعلوم الانسانية/جامعة الموصل
وهي جزء من متطلبات نيل شهادة الماجستير
في
التاريخ الاسلامي

بإشراف
أ. د . طارق فتحي سلطان

٢٠١٨م

١٤٣٩هـ

المستخلص بلغة الرسالة

الحمد لله رب العالمين والصلاة والسلام على اشرف الانبياء والمرسلين سيدنا ونبينا محمد وعلى اله وصحبه ومن دعا بدعوته والتزم بهديه وسار على نهجه الى يوم الدين اما بعد: تأتي اهمية الموضوع من الحاجة الى معرفة تاريخ الترك وزمان نشأتهم منذ بداوتهم من خلال قراءة حكايات جيرانهم الفرس وعبر تحولهم من البداوة وصولا الى الزمن الذي حكمت فيه الاسر التركية المختلفة بلادا واسعة حيث انهم في مراحل حياتهم المختلفة تأثروا بالعناصر المغلوبة لهم كما تأثروا باللغات الادبية لهذه العناصر حيث بدأوا يستعملون في كتاباتهم لغة هؤلاء المغلوبين وجاءت الالهمية ايضا من الرغبة في التعرف على جغرافية بلاد الترك وعلى جوانب حياتهم المختلفة قسمت هذا البحث الى مقدمة وخمسة فصول وخاتمة: وجاء الفصل الاول وعنوانه (ياقوت الحموي) مقسما على اربعة مباحث، المبحث الاول: حياة ياقوت الحموي، والمبحث الثاني: آثاره العلمية والتعريف بها ووفاته والمبحث الثالث: مكانة ياقوت العلمية والمبحث الرابع: التعريف بكتاب ياقوت الحموي، وتناول الفصل الثاني وعنوانه (جغرافية بلاد الترك كما جاءت في كتاب المعجم) اولا: الموقع الجغرافي ، ثانيا: مدن بلاد ماوراء النهر ، ثالثا: انهار بلاد ماوراء النهر ، ووضح الفصل الثالث وعنوانه (الاجتماعية للترك من خلال المعجم) وهذا الفصل يتكون من المبحث الاول: تسمية الترك واصولهم وقبائلهم وتوزيعها والمبحث الثاني: العادات الاجتماعية للترك ومظاهر الحياة الاجتماعية ومكانة المرأة في المجتمع التركي، وتخصص الفصل الرابع وعنوانه (الحياة العلمية في بلاد الترك) وتضمن اولا: سياسة العرب الفاتحين واثرا في الثقافة الاسلامية وثانيا: مراكز التعليم في بلاد ماوراء النهر وثالثا: العلوم الدينية ورابعا: العلوم السانية وخامسا: العلوم العقلية، وتناول الفصل الخامس وعنوانه (الحياة الاقتصادية للترك) اولا: الزراعة وثانيا: الصناعة وثالثا: التجارة ورابعا: الاسواق وخامسا: النقود المتداولة في بلادهم ، وختتم البحث بأهم النتائج التي توصل اليها البحث.

تأييد المشرف

أويد بان مستخلص الاستمارة مطابق للمستخلص في الرسالة
أ.د طارق فتحي سلطان

توقيع مسؤول الدراسات العليا
د. صفوان تاج الدين علي

ABSTRACT

The importance of the subject comes from the need to identify the life of the Turk and the nature of their livelihood and geography of their country and the impact of this geography on their origins, movements and migration And therefore their stability in addition to the role they played in the support of Islam and Muslims through their awareness of the word of God and Jihad in the process not only the importance of the subject to shed light on the people of the Turk but also spoke of Yakut Hamawi as one of the greatest historian and geographical (the seventh century AH / Which has played a major role in enriching the Arab Islamic Library with diverse and comprehensive sciences and knowledge, which came in the form of many books, foremost of which is the lexicon of countries. It should be noted that despite the importance of the subject.

Since I have not found an integrated and independent study, we note that researchers have dealt with this subject separately, some of them touched on the subject of Yacout Hamawi as a historian through his book the dictionary of countries, and some of them studied the doctrinal matters as an analytical study. The researchers did not address the subject in the form dealt with "Turk through the dictionary of countries," ie in the middle of the sixth century AD and until they enter Islam and after it.

This parts was divided into the first chapter and included the first chapter "The Life of Sapphire Hamawi" several topics dealt with the first topic the name of the author and its proportions and its birth, the second topic included the nickname and title and its origin, the third topic included his trips and elders and disciples, the fourth subject included his profession and his friends The fifth topic included the scientific effects and definition of the death and the second chapter entitled "The status of scientific Yaqot" has included several topics dealt with the first

subject and the character of the reasons for the composition of the second subject was Sapphire geographically with reference to his other interests, the third section was his knowledge of the country and the adoption of geographers on it either The fourth topic was the praise of the scholars on it either chapter III, "the definition of the book of Yakut Hamawi," the first section included the name of the book and the reason for its authorship and importance, the second section of it included the methodology in the author and sources adopted by the editions of the book .

The second chapter included four chapters dealing with the first chapter, "The geography of the country of Turk, as stated in the book of the dictionary. " The first topic included the geographical location. The second section included the cities of the country beyond the river. The third topic included the collapse of the country beyond the river. In the country of Turk as stated in the lexicon of countries "The first study included the politics of the conquerors and their impact on Islamic culture and the second study centers of education in the country beyond the river, the third subject dealt with religious sciences and the fourth subject included linguistic sciences and came the fifth section, LY.

The third chapter, "Social Conditions of Leaving Through the Dictionary", the first topic included the naming of Turk and their origins and tribes and their distribution. The second topic dealt with the social customs of the Turk, while the third topic included the most prominent social manifestations. The fourth topic dealt with the status of women in Turkish society and the fourth chapter talked about the "economic life of the Turk. " The first section included agriculture and the second section included the industry and the third sector trade, the fourth section was the markets, the fifth section was money traded in their country.

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**Turks Through Yaquts Book Mu`jam
AL- Buldan**

**A Thesis Introduced By
Alaa Talal Hamid Al Nuaimi**

**To the Council of the Faculty of Education for
Humanities sciences University of Mosul
It is partial of the requirements of obtaining a
master's degree in Islamic history**

**Supervisor by
A. Dr. Tarek Fathi Sultan**

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