



جمهورية العراق

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

جامعة الموصل/ كلية التربية الأساسية

# تطور الحياة الحزبية في إقليم كردستان العراق

١٩٩١ - ٢٠١١

دراسة تاريخية سياسية

رسالة تقدم بها

أنور إبراهيم خليل برو

الى

مجلس كلية التربية الأساسية في جامعة الموصل

كجزء من متطلبات نيل شهادة الماجستير

في التاريخ الحديث

بإشراف

الأستاذ الدكتور

بشار حسن يوسف

## **Abstract**

The issue of contemporary political parties is one of the important and prominent topics between academic and scientific studies, as the emergence of parties in a country is an indicator of political pluralism, which reflects positively on the possibility of peaceful rotation of power, and party life and its development is the first stage of democratic work and the outcome of the competition of electoral parties in order to reach parliament and form a government.

Party life in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq has witnessed the emergence of many political parties that had a role in the political arena at the local and national levels, as well as the changes that have occurred in the region, and party life in the Kurdistan Region has witnessed a clear development through the emergence of new parties that carried different ideas and ideologies and became present in the political and partisan arena in the Kurdistan region as well as Iraq.

The importance of the study comes in shedding light on the most prominent developments in partisan life in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq, which led to the creation of an atmosphere of intellectual differences and was the cause of conflicts as well as the split of some of them and the emergence of others with new ideologies.

The study contained an introduction, four chapters and a conclusion, as well as appendices and a list of sources, the first chapter dealt with the first preliminary beginnings of Kurdish associations and parties in Iraqi Kurdistan 1921–1991, and the chapter was divided into two sections, the first section dealt with Kurdish associations and parties in Iraqi Kurdistan 1921–1946, while the second was devoted to the emergence of political parties in Iraqi Kurdistan for the period 1946–1991.

The second chapter dealt with the development of political parties in the Kurdistan region of Iraq 1991–2011 has been divided into two sections dealt with the first section the development of national and socialist parties in the Kurdistan region of Iraq when the second section was devoted to the development of religious parties and minorities.

The third chapter was devoted to the statement of the position of political parties of political developments 1991–2011 and divided into two sections dealt with the first section the position of parties of political developments for the period 1991–2003, while the second section dealt with the position of political parties of political developments for the period 2003– 2011.

The fourth chapter came to show the reality of political parties in the parliamentary elections during the study period has been divided into two sections also dealt with the first to the reality of political parties and elections to the parliament of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq, while the second section dealt with political parties and elections Iraqi parliamentary 2003–2011.



The republic of Iraq

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**The development of partisan life in the  
Kurdistan Region of Iraq  
(1991– 2011)**

**A political historical study**

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**to**

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